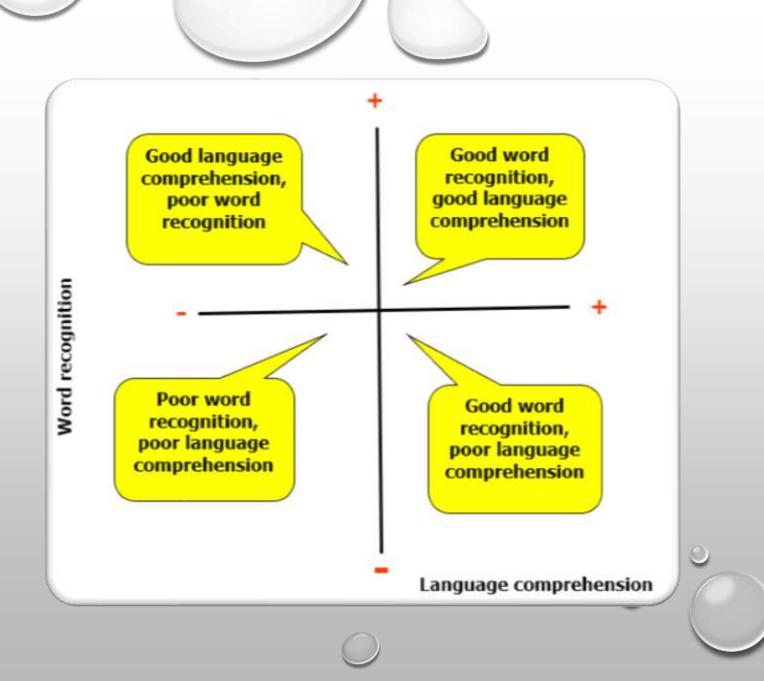
PUNNETTS TOWN COMMUNITY NURSERY & PRIMARY SCHOOL

## THE IMPORTANCE OF EARLY YEARS



What's all the phuss about fonix?



# The simple view of reading

### What Is A Phoneme?

- The smallest unit of sound in a word.
- Getting rid of the 'Uh'!
- hen, din.

Try segmenting and blending: robot talk.

- cat
- bic
- fop



Why do we learn to read words which aren't real?



### What is a grapheme?

- "Grapheme" comes from the same origin as "Graffiti" and "Graphic"
- It is the written form of each sound we hear when we say a word
- So, a phoneme is the smallest sound we can hear in each word.
- Graphemes are the letters we use to write the phonemes.
- The letters c, a and t are the graphemes used to represent the phonemes in "CAT"
- Can you segment the phonemes in "cat"? Can you blend them to make a word?

Just when we thought we understood letters and sounds...

- Some phonemes are represented by two or more letters. This is called the complex code.
- Welcome to the digraph! "Two letters, one sound!"

Chop

Cheap

Church

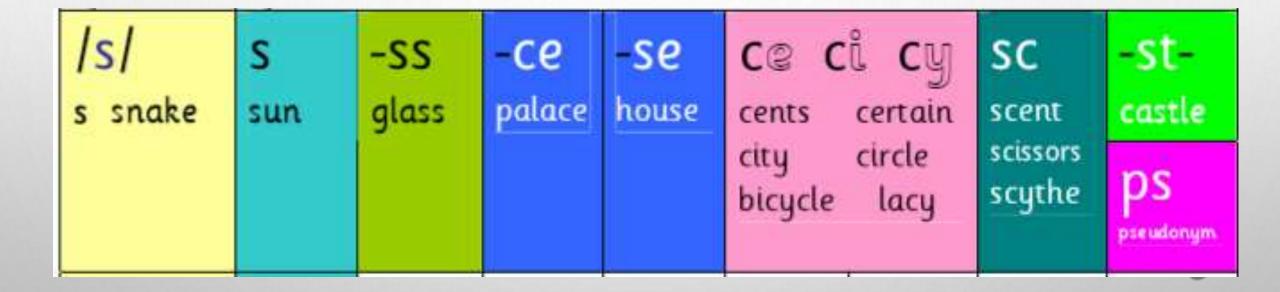


### A quick recap

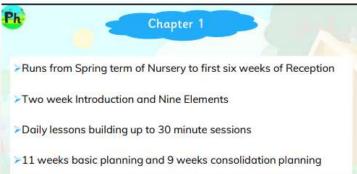
- "Phoneme" is the name for the smallest sound you can hear in a word.
- "Grapheme" is the name for the family of different types of written representations of the sounds we can hear in words.
- In the grapheme family we have single letter graphemes e.g. "s"
- Digraphs and trigraphs and more (the complex code) e.g. "sh" and "igh"
- Let's have a look at a single sound and how it can be represented by different members of the grapheme family.

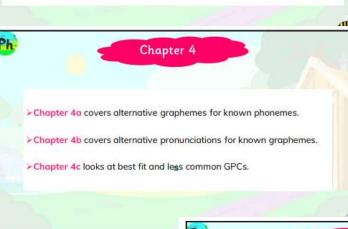


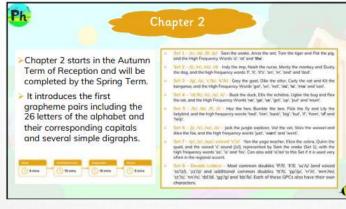
### When it gets more complicated!

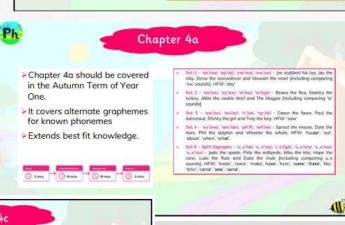


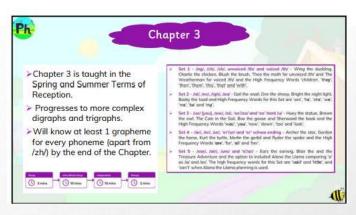
### Phonics Shed

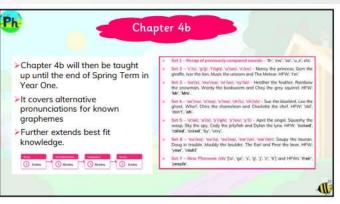


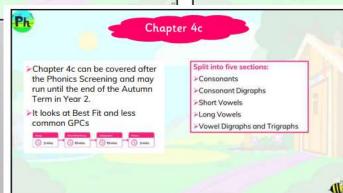














### Your role

#### ENJOY!

Share a range of books and stories

Model reading, turning the pages

Talk about the pictures

Point and follow the words

Encourage the use of phonics and model for your child

Record your reading experiences in the yellow reading record





### **MATHS**



### **MATHS**

- MASTERING NUMBER
- MASTER THE CURRICULUM SHAPE, SPACE & MEASURE

MATHS MASTERY IS AN APPROACH TO TEACHING THAT GIVES PUPILS A DEEP, LONG-TERM,
SECURE AND ADAPTABLE UNDERSTANDING OF MATHEMATICS.



Thank you for coming...

any questions?